

State of Wisconsin Department of Transportation

Facilities Development Manual

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 13 DRAINAGE

	Procedure Number
SECTION 1 - DRAINAGE PRACTICE	
Subject 1 - Introduction	13-1-1
Subject 5 - Major Drainage Guidelines And Criteria	13-1-5
Subject 10 - Documentation Of Hydrologic/Hydraulic Design	13-1-10
Subject 15 - Culvert Selection Standard	13-1-15
Subject 17 - Storm Sewer Materials Selection	13-1-17
Subject 20 - Large Drainage Conduit	13-1-20
Subject 21 - Precast Box Culverts	13-1-21
Subject 25 - Fill Height Tables	13-1-25
SECTION 5 - FIELD WORK	
Subject 1 - Field Surveys And Reviews	13-5-1
SECTION 10 - HYDROLOGY	
Subject 1 - Design Criteria	13-10-1
Subject 5 - Methods Of Determining Peak Runoff	13-10-5
Subject 10 - Hydrograph Development And Routing	13-10-10
SECTION 15 - HYDRAULIC DESIGN OF CULVERTS	
Subject 1 - Economic Analysis	13-15-1
Subject 5 - Design Criteria	13-15-5
Subject 10 - Culvert Hydraulics	13-15-10
Subject 15 - Special Hydraulics	13-15-15
SECTION 20 - HYDRAULIC DESIGN OF BRIDGES	
Subject 1 - Design Methods	13-20-1
SECTION 25 - STORM SEWER DESIGN	
Subject 1 - Introduction	13-25-1
Subject 5 - Basic Drainage Area Information	13-25-5
Subject 10 - Field Information	13-25-10
Subject 15 - Preliminary Layout Of System	13-25-15
Subject 20 - Design Discharge	13-25-20
Subject 25 - Gutter Design	13-25-25
Subject 30 - Hydraulic Design Of Inlets	13-25-30
Subject 35 - Hydraulic Design Of Storm Sewers	13-25-35
Subject 40 - Design Procedure: Full And Partially Full Flow	13-25-40
Subject 45 - Design Procedure: Surcharged Full Flow	13-25-45

Date March 9, 1998 Page 1

Facilities Development Manual

Procedure Number
13-30-1
13-30-5
13-30-10
13-35-1
13-40-1
13-45-1

Procedure Number

List of Figures

Procedure	Figure	Title
13-1-5	1	Drainage Data Requirements, Design Aids & Computer Software
	2	Major Drainage Summary Sheet
13-1-15	1	Potential for Bacterial Corrosion of Zinc Galvanized Steel Culvert Pipe
10 1 10		(map)
13-1-25	1	Storm Sewer Fill Height Table (English)
.0 . 20	2	Fill Height Table-Corrugated Steel, Aluminum, & Polyethylene and
		Reinforced Concrete Pipe, HS20 Loading, 2 ² /3" x ½" Corrugations
	3	Fill Height Tables: Corrugated Steel Pipe, 3" x 1" Corrugations; and
		Structural Plate Pipe, 6" x 2" Corrugations
	4	Fill Height Tables: Corrugated Steel Pipe Arch, 2 2/3" x 1/2"
		Corrugations; and Corrugated Steel Pipe Arch, 3" x 1" Corrugations
	5	Fill Height Table, Structural Plate Pipe Arch, 6" x 2" Corrugations
	6	Fill Height Tables: Corrugated Aluminum Pipe, 3" x 1" Corrugations
		and Aluminum Alloy Structural Plate Pipe, 9" x 2 ½" Corrugations
	7	Fill Height Table, Corrugated Aluminum Pipe Arch, 2 ² /3" x ½"
		Corrugations
	8	Fill Height Table, Aluminum Alloy Structural Plate Pipe Arch, 9" x 2 ½"
		Corrugations
	9	Fill Height Table, Reinforced Concrete Arch and Elliptical Pipe (all
		sizes); and Dimensions for Reinforced Concrete Arch and Elliptical
10.10.1	_	Pipe (English)
13-10-1	1	Flood Design Frequency Selection Chart
	2	Probability of Flood Occurrence (table)
10 10 5	3	Probability of Flood Damage Before Payment of 25-Year Mortgage
13-10-5	1	Area Limits for Peak Discharge Methods
	2	Runoff Coefficients (C), Rational Formula; and Runoff Coefficients
	2	for Specific Land Uses
_	3 4	Time of Concentration of Small Drainage Basins (nomograph)
_		Rainfall Intensity-Duration-Frequency Curves
	5	Contour Map for Example Problem
	7	Runoff Curve Numbers for SCS-TR55 Method
_	8	TR-55 Graphical Discharge Method (example)
13-10-10	1A	Discharge Frequency Graph (example)
13-10-10	1B	Basic Watershed Data Work Sheet Basic Watershed Data Work Sheet (example)
	2A	Hydrograph Development Work Sheet
	2B	Hydrograph Development Work Sheet (example)
	3	Sample Hydrograph
	4	Headwater Depth Nomograph
	5	Depth-Outflow Graph (example)
	6A	Storage Indicator Curve Work Sheet
	6B	Storage Indicator Curve Work Sheet (example)
	7	Storage-Indicator Curve (example)
	8	Stage-Storage Curve (example)
	9A	Hydrograph Data Work Sheet
	9B	Hydrograph Data Work Sheet (example)
	10	Hydrograph (example)
	11	Example Problem Illustration
<u></u>	1.1	_ =zampo i rosioni modicatori

Procedure Number

13-15-5	Procedure	Figure	Title
2 Inlet and Outlet Control Problem Sample Work Sheets 3 Culvert Hydraulic Performance Curves (examples) 13-20-1 1 Types of Flow Encountered at Bridges 13-25-1 1 Storm Sewer Design Flow Chart 13-25-25 1 Gutter Design Nomograph 2 Gutter Design Example 13-25-30 1 Reduction Factors for Inlets 2 Performance Curves for Slotted CMP Surface Drains 13-25-35 1 Manning Roughness Coefficients 2 Graphic Solution of the Manning Equation 3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section 4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design Problem	13-15-5	1	Entrance Loss Coefficients (K _e) for Culverts
3 Culvert Hydraulic Performance Curves (examples) 13-20-1 1 Types of Flow Encountered at Bridges 13-25-1 1 Storm Sewer Design Flow Chart 13-25-25 1 Gutter Design Nomograph 2 Gutter Design Example 13-25-30 1 Reduction Factors for Inlets 2 Performance Curves for Slotted CMP Surface Drains 13-25-35 1 Manning Roughness Coefficients 2 Graphic Solution of the Manning Equation 3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section 4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design	13-15-10	1	Energy Losses Through a Conduit (schematic)
13-20-1 1 Types of Flow Encountered at Bridges 13-25-1 1 Storm Sewer Design Flow Chart 13-25-25 1 Gutter Design Nomograph 2 Gutter Design Example 13-25-30 1 Reduction Factors for Inlets 2 Performance Curves for Slotted CMP Surface Drains 13-25-35 1 Manning Roughness Coefficients 2 Graphic Solution of the Manning Equation 3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section 4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem		2	Inlet and Outlet Control Problem Sample Work Sheets
13-25-1 1 Storm Sewer Design Flow Chart 13-25-25 1 Gutter Design Nomograph 2 Gutter Design Example 13-25-30 1 Reduction Factors for Inlets 2 Performance Curves for Slotted CMP Surface Drains 13-25-35 1 Manning Roughness Coefficients 2 Graphic Solution of the Manning Equation 3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section 4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design		3	Culvert Hydraulic Performance Curves (examples)
13-25-25 1 Gutter Design Nomograph 2 Gutter Design Example 13-25-30 1 Reduction Factors for Inlets 2 Performance Curves for Slotted CMP Surface Drains 13-25-35 1 Manning Roughness Coefficients 2 Graphic Solution of the Manning Equation 3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section 4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design Problem	13-20-1	1	Types of Flow Encountered at Bridges
13-25-25 1 Gutter Design Nomograph 2 Gutter Design Example 13-25-30 1 Reduction Factors for Inlets 2 Performance Curves for Slotted CMP Surface Drains 13-25-35 1 Manning Roughness Coefficients 2 Graphic Solution of the Manning Equation 3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section 4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design Problem	13-25-1	1	Storm Sewer Design Flow Chart
2 Gutter Design Example 13-25-30 1 Reduction Factors for Inlets 2 Performance Curves for Slotted CMP Surface Drains 13-25-35 1 Manning Roughness Coefficients 2 Graphic Solution of the Manning Equation 3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section 4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem	13-25-25	1	Gutter Design Nomograph
2 Performance Curves for Slotted CMP Surface Drains 13-25-35		2	Gutter Design Example
13-25-35 1 Manning Roughness Coefficients 2 Graphic Solution of the Manning Equation 3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section 4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem	13-25-30	1	Reduction Factors for Inlets
2 Graphic Solution of the Manning Equation 3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section 4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem		2	Performance Curves for Slotted CMP Surface Drains
2 Graphic Solution of the Manning Equation 3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section 4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem	13-25-35	1	Manning Roughness Coefficients
3 Hydraulic Elements of a Circular Section 4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem		2	
4 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.024) 5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem			
5 Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing Full (n = 0.013) 6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem			Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Corrugated Pipe Flowing
6 Sewer Bend Loss Coefficients 7 Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends 13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem		5	Capacity and Velocity Diagram for Circular Concrete Pipe Flowing
13-25-40 1 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem		6	
2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem		7	Loss Coefficients for Miter Bends
2 Full and Partially Full Flow Sewer Design Problem 13-25-45 1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer 2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem	13-25-40	1	
1 Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly Designed Storm Sewer Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem		2	
2 Work Sheet for Storm Sewer Design 3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem	13-25-45		Energy and Hydraulic Grade Lines for a Properly and Improperly
3 Work Sheet for Sewer Design Problem		2	
	13-30-10		
2 Degrees of Vegetal Retardance		2	
3 Energy in Gradually Varied Open-Channel Flow			
4 Table of Allowable Velocities in Ditches; and Suggested Treatment Warrants for Channels			Table of Allowable Velocities in Ditches; and Suggested Treatment
5 Recommended Permissible Velocities for Unlined Channels		5	
6 Drainage Channel Lining Design Problem			
7 Drainage Channel Lining Design Work Sheet			
8 Sample Design of Rock Riprap Lining for Steep Trapeziodal Channel Sides			Sample Design of Rock Riprap Lining for Steep Trapeziodal Channel
9 Definition Sketch for Flow in Bends		9	
10 Sample of Rock Riprap Design for Flow in Bends			
13-35-1 Dissipater Limitations	13-35-1		
2 Recommended Configuration of Riprap Blanket Subject to Maximum and Minimum Tail Waters	10-00-1		Recommended Configuration of Riprap Blanket Subject to Maximum
3 Culvert Outlet Erosion Protection, Lined Channel Expansions		3	
4 Example Problem, Lined Channel Expansion Design			
5 Typical Outlet Expansion Diagram			
6 Length Requirements for Expanded Pipes			
13-40-1 1 Subdrains	13-40-1		
2 Suggested Depth and Spacing of Underdrains for Various Soil Types			